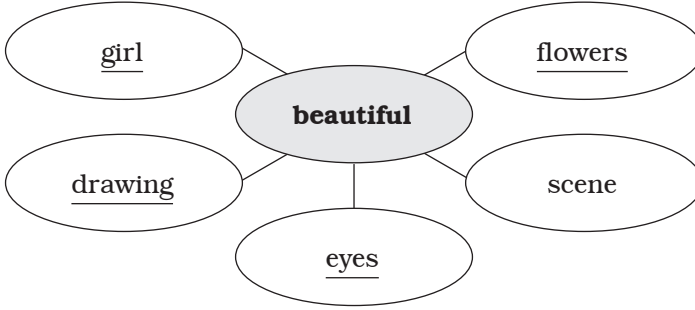


**SOLUTION : PRACTICE ACTIVITY SHEET 3**

टीप : या सराव कृतिपत्रिकेतील काही कृती मुक्तोत्तरी स्वरूपाच्या आहेत. येथे त्यांची उत्तरे नमुना म्हणून दिली आहेत.

**SECTION I : LANGUAGE STUDY****Q. 1. (A)**

- (1) (i) healthy  
(ii) light  
(iii) salary  
(iv) nurse.
- (2) (i) friend, humanity, parent, reader.  
(ii) manage, meet, mistake, mystery.
- (3) (i) "So what? We'll walk," said Meena.  
(ii) Mrs. Bhushan said to Mr. Bhushan, "Don't start grumbling."
- (4) **ADJUSTMENT** : (i) adjust (ii) just (iii) tent (iv) dust.
- (5)



- (6) antelope → (a) elephant → (b) tracker → (c) rainbow → (d) window

**Q. 1. (B)**

- (1) (a) We should keep our head cool whenever we are in problem.

**OR**

- (b) I read three novels which are famous in Marathi literature.

- (2) (a) (i) invest – investment  
(ii) satisfy – satisfaction

**OR**

- (b) (i) We should invest some money for our future.  
(ii) I don't understand how to satisfy the person like you.

**SECTION II : TEXTUAL PASSAGES****Q. 2. (A)**

- A1.** (i) Sitaram  
(ii) Nathu  
(iii) Seth Govind Ram  
(iv) Bank.

- A2.** (iv) Nathu grumbled as he swept the steps of the bank.  
 (ii) Nathu used the small broom hurriedly.  
 (iii) Sitaram called out to Nathu.  
 (i) Nathu complained about his irregular pay.
- A3.** (i) sweeper, hooligan, beggar, declare, locker  
 (ii) hurriedly, carelessly, salary, definitely, suddenly  
 (iii) imminent, latest, pavement, awful, shocking  
 (iv) morning, scattering, raising, collecting, shouting.
- A4.** (i) The steps were swept by him.  
 (ii) He was calling out to Nathu.
- A5. Model Answer :** Sitaram was a hardworking young boy. He was always ready to help others and sympathetic towards suffering people. He felt happy to serve his customers and his friends.

**Q. 2. (B)**

- B1.** (a) (i) Columbus  
 (ii) Vasco da Gama.  
 (b) (i) Hillary  
 (ii) Tenzing.
- B2.** (1) Madame Curie dedicated her life to the cause of science and to the welfare of humanity.  
 (2) The qualities that great achievers possess are extraordinary courage, determination and singleness of purpose.  
 (3) Marie Curie could not study science because her father could not afford the expenses of her studies.  
 (4) Marie and Pierre set up a laboratory in a wooden shed near their flat.
- B3.** (i) unbeatable – indomitable  
 (ii) discouraging – disheartening  
 (iii) hardly – scarcely  
 (iv) illiteracy – ignorance
- B4.** (i) Her father was unable to afford the expenses of her education in Paris.  
 (ii) Mary saved a little money by taking a job as a governess.
- B5. Model Answer :** C.V. Raman who won the Nobel Prize for Physics in 1930 is my favourite scientist. He was the first Asian and first non-white to receive the Nobel Prize in Science. He was the first to investigate the harmonic nature of the sound of the Indian drums such as the tabla and the Mrudangam. He discovered that, when light traverses a transparent material, some of the deflected light changes in wavelength.

**SECTION III : POETRY**

**Q. 3. (A)**

- A1.** (i) The child wants to sow moons of light from the city to his village on the sides of the path.  
 (ii) According to the child, the route of his village is tough and full of snakes and scorpions.  
 (iii) The whole village goes to the city daily to work.  
 (iv) The poet wants to sow many small small moons of light.

- A2.** The road from the city to the village is dangerous because it is dark, tough and full of snakes and scorpions.
- A3.** (1) deeds – seeds  
(2) pity – city.

**Q. 3. (B) Appreciation of the poem :**

<b>(1) Title</b>	The title of the poem's 'Stopping by Woods on a Snowy Evening'.
<b>(2) Poet</b>	The poet of this poem is Robert (Lee) Frost.
<b>(3) Rhyme Scheme</b>	The rhyme scheme of the first three stanzas is 'aaba'. The final stanza has a uniform rhyme of 'aaaa'.
<b>(4) Figures of Speech</b>	Inversion, Alliteration.
<b>(5) Theme/Central idea</b>	The theme of the poem is that a traveller on horseback stops by a little forest on a winter evening. The little forest in the speaker's own words, is lovely, dark and deep. Though he is greatly fascinated by the scene, the call of duty urges him to move on. He reminds himself that he must discharge his duties before it is too late.

**SECTION IV : NON-TEXTUAL PASSAGE**

**Q. 4. (A)**

- A1.** (i) True  
(ii) False  
(iii) False  
(iv) False.
- A2.** (i) A new report urges countries to take urgent action in the wake of climate change to save the endangered species and conserve its 'fragile' mountain habitats.  
(ii) Habitats for snow leopards will be unsuitable if climate change is not checked.  
(iii) Snow leopards are being squeezed into smaller pockets because of planting crops and grazing livestock at higher altitudes.  
(iv) The flow of water could be altered because of drastical climate change.
- A3.** (i) attempts – efforts  
(ii) growing in natural condition – wild  
(iii) protect and preserve – conserve  
(iv) big cat – leopard.
- A4.** (i) A new report has urged countries to take urgent action, hasn't it?  
(ii) What has India been a leading player in?
- A5. Model Answer :** Protecting their abode is the first step towards saving birds and animals. We should save trees and forests to protect them. We should ban killing birds and animals and should be given very rigorous punishment who would commit this crime. We should increase more sanctuaries and help them to multiply their numbers. Thus we can save birds and animals.

**Q. 4. (B) Summary :**

**Climate change and effects on wild life**

Climate change has made every country to think seriously and take serious steps to save the endangered species and conserve it. Especially we want to pay more attention on the mountain habitats like snow leopards as only 4000 leopards are left in the world and 500 in India which is a leading player in conserving the endangered habitat like snow leopard. WWF reports that climate change is really dangerous for snow leopards and their species may fall in danger if climate change is not checked. They have given several reasons for climate change including the tree line shifting up the mountains and grazing livestock at higher altitudes. It's really necessary to take certain precautions to save the snow leopards and its habitat in the Himalayas said Ravi Singh, Secretary General and CEO, WWF – India.

**SECTION V : WRITING SKILLS**

**Q. 5. आणि Q. 6 साठी...**

**Writing skills च्या कृतींच्या स्वयं-मूल्यमापनाबाबत...**

Writing skills च्या कृतींमध्ये विद्यार्थ्यांनी उत्तर लिहिताना स्वतःचे विचार, स्वतःच्या कल्पना स्वतःच्या शब्दांत लिहाव्यात अशी अपेक्षा आहे. या कृतींची उत्तरे मुक्तोत्तरी स्वरूपाची असतात. विद्यार्थ्यांनी ही उत्तरे स्वतः लिहावीत.

या विषयातील सोडवून दिलेल्या मार्च 2022 कृतिपत्रिकेतील Writing skills मधील कृतींची उत्तरे विद्यार्थ्यांनी अभ्यासावीत; गुणदानपद्धतीतील मुद्दे विचारात घ्यावेत आणि स्वतः लिहिलेले उत्तर स्वतःच तपासण्याचा प्रयत्न करावा. गरजेनुसार आपल्या शिक्षकांचे मार्गदर्शनही घ्यावे.

**Q. 5. (B)**

**B1. Dialogue Writing :**

**(a) (iii) Do you believe in God?**

(i) Yes, I do. But I don't totally depend on his blessings.

(ii) Why so?

(iv) I believe in hard work more.

**(b) A : Did you like to hear bedtime stories when you were a child?**

B : Of course, yes.

A : Who usually told you bedtime stories?

B : My grandparents and my parents as well.

Writing Skills च्या अधिक अभ्यासासाठी **Navneet Writing Skills in English (LL) : Std. X** पाहा.

## SECTION VI : SKILL DEVELOPMENT

### Q. 7. Translation :

- (a) (1) courage – धैर्य  
(2) vicious – दुष्ट / निर्दय  
(3) magic – जादू  
(4) money – पैसा  
(5) cultural – सांस्कृतिक  
(6) trouble – त्रास.
- (b) (1) आपण एकविसाव्या शतकात राहत आहोत.  
(2) हे विज्ञान आणि तंत्रज्ञानाचे युग आहे.  
(3) त्याला संगणकाचे युगही म्हणतात.  
(4) तंत्रज्ञान आपणास जगण्यास (टिकून राहण्यास) मदत करते.
- (c) (1) गरज ही शोधाची जननी आहे.  
(2) संकट समयी मदत करतो तोच खरा मित्र.
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